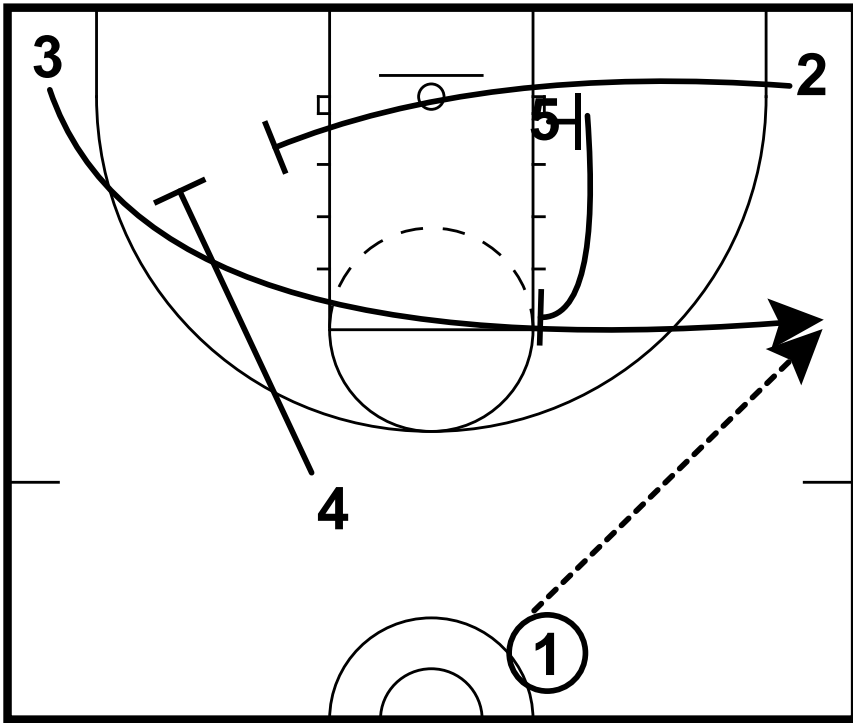


All Teams

Down Low
Offense



All Teams

Down Low
Offense

